

Название:

Ex_Occupational diases 4 kurs

Автор:

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1.

What disorder is characterised by an initial 'herald patch' which is then followed by scaly erythematous plaques usually in a 'Christmas tree' distribution?

(Один ответ)

- A) Pityriasis rosea
- B) Herpes
- C) Varicella zoster virus
- D) Erysipelas

2.

What is the most common mole found in adults?

(Один ответ)

- A) Junctional nevus
- B) Compound nevus
- C) Intradermal nevus
- D) Congenital nevus

3.

What is the infective agent implicated in acne?

(Один ответ)

- A) Staphylococcus aureus
- B) Streptococcus pyogenes
- C) Staphylococcus epidermidis
- D) Propionibacterium acnes

4.

What are the histological findings of psoriasis?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Inflammation of the dermal-epidermal junction
- B) B Peripheral palisading of basal cells
- C) C Acanthosis, Parakeratosis and Munro microabscesses
- D) D Keratin pseudocysts

5.

How does impetigo present?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Golden honey coloured crust over an erythematous base
- B) B Salmon coloured plaque with silvery scale
- C) C Comedones, pustules and nodules
- D) D Flesh coloured papule with a rough surface

6.

What condition is associated with this presentation? A pink pearly nodule with telangiectasias, ulceration and rolled borders on the upper lip.

(Один ответ)

- A) Squamous cell carcinoma
- B) Basal cell carcinoma
- C) Melanoma
- D) Eczema

7.

What is Leser-Trélat sign?

(Один ответ)

- A) Sudden appearance of multiple seborrhoeic keratoses and is an indicator of a gastrointestinal tract carcinoma.
- B) A left supraclavicular node associated with gastric carcinoma
- C) Metastasis of gastric carcinoma to the periumbilical region
- D) Metastasis of gastric carcinoma to the bilateral ovaries

8.

What is the most common causative agent of erythema multiforme (EM)?

(Один ответ)

- A) Penicillin and sulphonamides
- B) Systemic lupus erythematosus
- C) HSV infection
- D) Malignancy

9.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Asymmetry
- B) B Colour
- C) C Diameter
- D) D Invasion of the dermi

10.

What type of melanoma is often seen in dark skinned individuals?

(Один ответ)

- A) Superficial spreading
- B) Lentigo maligna melanoma
- C) Nodular
- D) Acral lentiginous

11.

What skin condition is caused by poxvirus?

(Один ответ)

- A) Verruca
- B) Molluscum contagiosum
- C) Impetigo
- D) Cellulitis

12.

How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
- B) red, oozing rash with edema
- C) C Golden coloured crusts
- D) D Pruritic, purple, polygonal, planar papules and plaques

13.

An elderly lady presents to her doctor with a raised, round discoloured plaque, 'stuck on appearance' on her face. What skin condition is this?

(Один ответ)

- A) Rubella
- B) Seborrheic keratosis
- C) Basal cell carcinoma
- D) Melasma

14.

What is a precursor to squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)?

(Один ответ)

- A) Keratoacanthoma
- B) Actinic keratosis
- C) Leser-Trélat sign
- D) Measles

15.

What is the pathogenesis of pemphigus vulgaris?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: IgG antibody against desmoglein

- B) B IgG antibody against hemidesmosome components
- C) C Autoimmune deposition of IgA at tips of dermal papillae
- D) D Enzyme defect in tyrosinase

16.

What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Congenital lack of pigmentation
- B) B Increase in the number of melanosomes
- C) C Autoimmune destruction of melanocytes
- D) D Benign proliferation of melanocytes

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What are the histological findings of psoriasis?

(Один ответ)

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19.

What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Type 2 diabetes and gastric adenocarcinoma
- B) B Rubella
- C) C Varicella zoster
- D) D Basal cell carcinoma

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(Один ответ)

- A) A Asymmetry
- B) B Colour
- C) C Diameter
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21.

What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Measles
- B) B Rubella
- C) C Varicella
- D) D Fifth disease

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How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
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24.

What disease is associated with dermatitis herpetiformis?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Herpes
- B) B Coeliac disease
- C) C Atopic dermatitis
- D) D Melanoma

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What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

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- A) Congenital lack of pigmentation
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26.

. All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) a) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) b) It is more common in males
- C) c) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) d) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae

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What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans?

(Один ответ)

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What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots?

(Один ответ)

- A) Measles
- B) Rubella
- C) Varicella
- D) Fifth disease

29.

. The feature you would NOT expect to find in a case of erythema multiforme after cefaclor use is

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Itch
- B) b) Target lesions
- C) b) Target lesions
- D) c) No cross sensitivity with cefotaxime

30.

What disease is associated with dermatitis herpetiformis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Herpes
- B) Coeliac disease
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- D) Melanoma

31.

. Which of the following features is consistent with scarlet fever

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Punctate rash on neck and trunk
- B) b) Perioral erythema
- C) c) Geographic tongue
- D) e) Resolution without desquamation

32.

All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) It is more common in males
- C) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae

33.

. Erythema Nodosum is an example of

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Panniculitis
- B) b) Vasculitis
- C) Serum sickness
- D) d) Erythroderma

34.

In what dermatological condition is a Tsanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) Secondary syphilis
- D) Urticaria

35.

Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) classically there are target lesions, especially on the periphery
- B) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- C) it settles within 7-10 days if left untreated
- D) steroids orally quicken the recovery

36.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) penicillin
- B) trimethoprim
- C) carbamazepine

D) cimetidine

37.

. Geographic tongue is caused by

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Kawasaki disease
- B) c) Acromegaly
- C) d) Pernicious anaemia
- D) e) None of the above

38.

. The toxic reaction you would least expect with bupivocaine is

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Anaphylaxis
- B) s b) Sense of impending doom
- C) c) Fitting
- D) d) Arrhythmia

39.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) molluscum contagiosum
- B) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) eczema herpeticum
- D) allergic contact dermatitis

40.

. Which of the following is associated with a lower incidence of wound infection (given adequately cleaned wounds)

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Steristrips
- B) b) Staples
- C) d) Antibiotics for puncture wounds
- D) e) All of the above

41.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) it is toxin mediated
- C) there is no mucosal involvement

D) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

42.

What is the most common causative agent of erythema multiforme (EM)?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Penicillin and sulphonamides
- B) B Systemic lupus erythematosus
- C) C HSV infection
- D) D Malignancy

43.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) A) toxic shock syndrome
- B) B) scarlet fever
- C) C) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) D) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

44.

. Which of the following is not associated with poor wound healing

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Lower limb lacerations in the elderly
- B) b) Broad based flap lacerations
- C) c) Long flap lacerations
- D) d) Haematoma beneath a flap laceration

45.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) A) eczema
- B) B) scabies
- C) C) bites
- D) D) scarlet fever

46.

What type of melanoma is often seen in dark skinned individuals?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Superficial spreading
- B) B Lentigo maligna melanoma
- C) C Nodular
- D) D Acral lentiginous

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What skin condition is caused by poxvirus

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Verruca
- B) B Molluscum contagiosum
- C) C Impetigo
- D) D Cellulitis

48.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa
- B) b) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) c) Streptococcus Viridans
- D) d) Capnocytophaga Caninosus

49.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) the rash does not blanch
- C) there is circumoral pallor
- D) there is often pharyngotonsillitis

50.

Which wound does not require antibiotic prophylaxis upon discharge (assuming seen within 3 hours and appropriate wound care applied)?

(Один ответ)

- A) f) axillary
- B) e) plantar puncture wounds
- C) d) all cat bites
- D) b) complicated dog bites

51.

. Which sort of puncture wound is prone to unusual infection not covered by the above regimen?
What is the

organism involved?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) nail
- B) b) glass
- C) c) through athletic footwear

D) none

52.

Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- B) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- C) polymorphous rash
- D) pustular tonsillitis

53.

. Which antibiotic regimen is recommended in antibiotic guidelines for bites with a high risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) augmentin duo forte
- B) b) penicillin
- C) c) ampicillin
- D) d) cephalexin

54.

. Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) secondary syphilis
- B) c) gonococcus
- C) d) meningococcus
- D) e) herpes simple

55.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) meningococcus
- B) vasculitis
- C) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) Clotting disorders

56.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) face
- B) b) arm
- C) c) shin
- D) none

57.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) crohns disease
- B) leukemia
- C) salmonella
- D) hep B

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. In what dermatological condition is a Tsanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

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59.

Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) all glass greater than 2mm
- B) b) gravel
- C) c) teeth
- D) none

60.

Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) IBD
- B) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) Leukemia
- D) salmonella

61.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination

62.

. At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) 2mm
- B) b) 5mm
- C) c) 7.5mm
- D) all of the above

63.

. Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) b) classically there are target lesions, especially on the periphery
- B) a) less than 30% of the skin must be blistered to make this diagnosis
- C) c) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- D) e) steroids orally quicken the recovery

64.

Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) staph aureus
- B) e coli
- C) pneumococcus
- D) strep pyogenes

65.

Which is false regarding staples?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures
- B) b) they are cheaper than sutures
- C) c) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) all of the above

66.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) penicillin
- B) b) trimethoprim
- C) c) carbamazepine
- D) d) cimetidine

67.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone

68.

. Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) monofilament, natur
- B) b) monofilament, synthetic
- C) c) multifilament, natural
- D) none

69.

Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

70.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) molluscum contagiosum
- B) b) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) c) eczema herpeticum
- D) d) allergic contact dermatitis

71.

Which is not true of measles?

(Один ответ)

- A) Koplicks spots are seen a few days after the onset of rash
- B) The rash appears a few days after the prodrome, starting at the head and moving downwards
- C) Unimmunised contacts should be given MMR within 72 hours if over 6 months of age
- D) If greater than 72 hours immunoglobulin should be given i.m.

72.

. Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Intraoral laceration
- B) c) crush injury to distal pharynx
- C) d) frostbite
- D) e) puncture wounds

73.

Which is not true of Henoch-Schönlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) purpura are classically on the lower limbs
- B) abdominal pain and melena are documented
- C) renal disease is a potentially serious complication
- D) steroids diminish the likelihood of renal complications

74.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) b) it is toxin mediated
- C) c) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) d) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

75.

. Which is the correct regimen for wound irrigation?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) 21 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- B) b) 21 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe
- C) c) 19 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- D) d) 19 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe

76.

How many days it take a wound to reach 100% of its original tensile strength?

(Один ответ)

- A) 40
- B) 100
- C) 150
- D) 250

77.

. Which is the best irrigation fluid for most wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) normal saline
- B) b) povidone – iodine
- C) c) aqueous chlorhexidine
- D) d) chlorhexidine with cetamide

78.

. Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) toxic shock syndrome
- B) b) scarlet fever
- C) c) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) d) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

79.

. Which imaging modality is most successful at detecting suspected foreign bodies in wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) normal plain xray
- B) b) plain xray 'soft tissue view'
- C) c) ultrasound
- D) d) CT

80.

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82.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) urticaria
- B) a b) eczema
- C) d) bites
- D) e) scarlet fever

83.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

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- C) c) there is circumoral pallor
- D) d) there is often pharyngotonsillitis

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Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) thiazide diuretics
- B) b) spironolactone
- C) c) loop diuretics
- D) all of the above

89.

When antibiotics are given for a wound with a high risk of infection, how should they be given in the ED?

(Один ответ)

- A) orally prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- B) iv prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- C) a prescription to be filled on discharge
- D) both A and B give the same result

90.

. Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) staph aureus
- B) b) e coli
- C) c) pneumococcus
- D) d) strep pyogenes

91.

. Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) cervical LN b) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- B) c) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- C) d) polymorphous rash
- D) e) pustular tonsillitis

92.

Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) scalp laceration with underlying skull fracture
- B) crush injury to distal phalynx
- C) frostbite
- D) puncture wounds

93.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) b) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) c) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) d) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a

94.

. Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum

(Один ответ)

- A) a) IBD
- B) b) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) c) Leukemia
- D) d) salmonella

95.

Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

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- B) monofilament, synthetic
- C) multifilament, natural
- D) multifilament, synthetic

96.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) sarcoid b) crohns disease
- B) c) leukemia
- C) d) salmonell
- D) e) hep B

97.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) meningococcus
- B) b) vasculitis
- C) s c) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) d) Clotting disorders

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Which is false regarding staples?

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- A) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures
- B) they are cheaper than sutures
- C) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) they are more painful to remove than sutures

100.

At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) 2mm
- B) 5mm
- C) 7.5mm
- D) 10mm

101.

. Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) cervical LN
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Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

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- B) gravel

- C) teeth
- D) fish bone

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- C) c) Leukemia
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106.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) arm
- B) shin
- C) back
- D) hand

107.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) urticaria
- B) b) eczema
- C) c) scabies
- D) s e) scarlet fever

108.

Regarding bites which is false?

(Один ответ)

- A) all hand bites (animal and human) should be managed by delayed primary closure or secondary intention
- B) primary wound closure to the head and neck is acceptable after appropriate wound irrigation
- C) wounds less than 1-2 cm have a lower rate of infection and can be safely treated with primary closure

D) infection with pasturella multocodia is specific to cat bites

109.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) toxic shock syndrome
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- D) cephalixin

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- B) b) it is toxin mediated
- C) c) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) d) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

112.

. Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) b) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) c) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) d) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination

113.

. Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) molluscum contagiosum
- B) b) hand, foot and mouth disease

- C) c) eczema herpeticum
- D) d) allergic contact dermatitis

114.

. Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis

(Один ответ)

- A) a) penicillin
- B) b) trimethoprim
- C) c) carbamazepine
- D) d) cimetidine

115.

In what dermatological condition is a Tzanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) b) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) c) Secondary syphilis
- D) d) all of the above

116.

Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) secondary syphilis
- B) b) erythema multiforme
- C) c) gonococcus
- D) d) herpes simple

117.

. Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) staph aureu
- B) b) e coli
- C) c) пневмококку
- D) d) strep pyogenes

118.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa
- B) b) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) c) Streptococcus Viridans

D) d) Capnocytophaga Caninosus

119.

Which sort of puncture wound is prone to unusual infection not covered by the above regimen?
What is the organism involved?

(Один ответ)

- A) nail
- B) glass
- C) through athletic footwear
- D) through leather soles

120.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) c) loop diuretics
- B) b) spironolactone
- C) a) thiazide diuretics
- D) e) sulfonylureas

121.

What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots

(Один ответ)

- A) B Rubella
- B) C Varicella
- C) D Fifth disease
- D) none

122.

Which wound does not require antibiotic prophylaxis upon discharge (assuming seen within 3 hours and appropriate wound care applied)?

(Один ответ)

- A) complicated human bites
- B) all cat bites
- C) plantar puncture wounds
- D) axillary

123.

What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Type 2 diabetes and gastric adenocarcinoma
- B) B Rubella
- C) C Varicella zoster

D) D Basal cell carcinoma

124.

. Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it decreases time to healing
- B) b) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) c) it decreases recurrence
- D) d) it possibly decreases pain

125.

What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Congenital lack of pigmentation
- B) B Increase in the number of melanosom
- C) C Autoimmune destruction of melanocytes
- D) all of the above

126.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone

127.

What is the pathogenesis of pemphigus vulgaris?

(Один ответ)

- A) B IgG antibody against hemidesmosome components
- B) A: IgG antibody against desmoglein
- C) C Autoimmune deposition of IgA at tips of dermal papillae
- D) all of the above

128.

Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

129.

How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
- B) B Pruritic, red, oozing rash with edema
- C) C Golden coloured crusts
- D) D none

130.

Which is not true of measles?

(Один ответ)

- A) Koplicks spots are seen a few days after the onset of rash
- B) The rash appears a few days after the prodrome, starting at the head and moving downwards
- C) Unimmunised contacts should be given MMR within 72 hours if over 6 months of age
- D) If greater than 72 hours immunoglobulin should be given i.m.

131.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Asymmetry
- B) B Colour
- C) C Diameter
- D) D Invasion of the dermis

132.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) purpura are classically on the lower limbs
- B) abdominal pain and malena are documented
- C) renal disease is a potentially serious complication
- D) steroids diminish the likelihood of renal complications

133.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) a. Diameter
- B) B Colour
- C) D Invasion of the dermis
- D) none

134.

What is a precursor to squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Keratoacanthoma
- B) B Actinic keratosis
- C) C Leser-Trélat sign
- D) none

135.

An elderly lady presents to her doctor with a raised, round discoloured plaque, 'stuck on appearance' on her face. What skin condition is

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Rubel
- B) B Seborrheic keratosis
- C) C Basal cell carcinoma

136.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

137.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

138.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

139.

How many days it take a wound to reach 100% of its original tensile strength?

(Один ответ)

- A) 40
- B) 100

- C) 150
- D) 250

140.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

141.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

142.

Which imaging modality is most successful at detecting suspected foreign bodies in wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) normal plain xray
- B) plain xray 'soft tissue view'
- C) ultrasound
- D) CT

143.

Which is the best irrigation fluid for most wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) normal saline
- B) povidone – iodine
- C) aqueous chlorhexidine
- D) chlorhexidine with cetamide

144.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

145.

Which is the correct regimen for wound irrigation?

(Один ответ)

- A) 21 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- B) 21 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe
- C) 19 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- D) 19 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe

146.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

147.

When antibiotics are given for a wound with a high risk of infection, how should they be given in the ED?

(Один ответ)

- A) orally prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- B) iv prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- C) a prescription to be filled on discharge
- D) both A and B give the same result

148.

Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) Intraoral laceration
- B) scalp laceration with underlying skull fracture
- C) crush injury to distal phalynx
- D) puncture wounds

149.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

150.

Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) monofilament, natural
- B) monofilament, synthetic
- C) multifilament, natural
- D) multifilament, synthetic

151.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

152.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

153.

Which is false regarding staples?

(Один ответ)

- A) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures
- B) they are cheaper than sutures
- C) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) they are more painful to remove than sutures

154.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

155.

At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) 2mm
- B) 5mm
- C) 7.5mm
- D) 10mm

156.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

157.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

158.

Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

- A) all glass greater than 2mm
- B) gravel
- C) teeth
- D) fish bone

159.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

160.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum

- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

161.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) face
- B) arm
- C) shin
- D) hand

162.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

163.

.Regarding bites which is false?

(Один ответ)

- A) all hand bites (animal and human) should be managed by delayed primary closure or secondary intention
- B) primary wound closure to the head and neck is acceptable after appropriate wound irrigation
- C) wounds less than 1-2 cm have a lower rate of infection and can be safely treated with primary closure
- D) infection with *pasteurella multocida* is specific to cat bites

164.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

165.

Which antibiotic regimen is recommended in antibiotic guidelines for bites with a high risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) augmentin duo forte
- B) penicillin
- C) ampicillin
- D) cephalexin

166.

All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) It is more common in males
- C) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae
- E) Splenomegaly is associated in about 15%

167.

The feature you would NOT expect to find in a case of erythema multiforme after cefaclor use is

(Один ответ)

- A) Itch
- B) Target lesions
- C) No cross sensitivity with cefotaxime
- D) Complete resolution in 2-3 weeks, without sequelae
- E) Arthralgia

168.

Which of the following features is consistent with scarlet fever

(Один ответ)

- A) Punctate rash on neck and trunk
- B) Perioral erythema
- C) Geographic tongue
- D) Resolution without desquamation
- E) Only occurs in association with streptococcal pharyngitis

169.

Erythema Nodosum is an example of

(Один ответ)

- A) Panniculitis
- B) Vasculitis
- C) Serum sickness
- D) Erythroderma
- E) Type 2 hypersensitivity

170.

Geographic tongue is caused by

(Один ответ)

- A) Kawasaki disease
- B) Syphilis
- C) Acromegaly
- D) Pernicious anaemia
- E) None of the above

171.

The toxic reaction you would least expect with bupivocaine is

(Один ответ)

- A) Anaphylaxis
- B) Sense of impending doom
- C) Fitting
- D) Arrhythmia
- E) Depressed level of consciousness

172.

Which of the following is associated with a lower incidence of wound infection (given adequately cleaned

wounds)

(Один ответ)

- A) Steristrips
- B) Staples
- C) Histoacryl
- D) Antibiotics for puncture wounds
- E) All of the above

173.

Which of the following is not associated with poor wound healing

(Один ответ)

- A) Lower limb lacerations in the elderly
- B) Broad based flap lacerations
- C) Long flap lacerations
- D) Haematoma beneath a flap laceration
- E) All of the above are associated with poor wound healing

174.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa

- B) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) Streptococcus Viridans
- D) Capnocytophaga Caninosus
- E) Pasturella Multocida

175.

A backpacker returns from Thailand claiming to have been bitten by a dog in Bangkok the week before.

There is a healing wound with scab on the right forearm ulnar aspect of the extensor surface. She cannot

remember her vaccination status. Which statement is most correct

(Один ответ)

- A) You should give 250U TIG, 0.5mL of ADT, commence oral antibiotic and refer back to the GP for further care – complete ADT vaccinations
- B) There is a strong risk that cellulitis due to pasteurilla multocida will develop in the next week
- c) ADT is contraindicated if she is either haemophilic or pregnant
- C) ADT is contraindicated if she is either haemophilic or pregnant
- D) You should give 250U TIG, 0.5mL of ADT 3 x in the next 3 months, 20U/kg RIG once and 0.1mL HDCV 5
- E) Her risk of contracting rabies would not be reduced if she had cleaned the initial wound thoroughly straight after the injury occurred

176.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

177.

Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) secondary syphilis
- B) erythema multiforme
- C) gonococcus
- D) meningococcus
- E) herpes simplex

178.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis

- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

179.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

180.

.In what dermatological condition is a Tzanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) Secondary syphilis
- D) Urticaria
- E) EBV

181.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

182.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

183.

.Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) less than 30% of the skin must be blistered to make this diagnosis
- B) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia

- C) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- D) it settles within 7-10 days if left untreated
- E) steroids orally quicken the recovery

184.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

185.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

186.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

187.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) penicillin
- B) trimethoprim
- C) carbamazepine
- D) cimetidine
- E) piroxicam

188.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke

D) poor response to thermal challenge

189.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

190.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

191.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

192.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) molluscum contagiosum
- B) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) eczema herpeticum
- D) allergic contact dermatitis
- E) bites

193.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) it is toxin mediated

- C) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis
- E) the focus for infection may be non cutaneous

194.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

195.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) toxic shock syndrome
- B) scarlet fever
- C) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
- E) all of the above

196.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

197.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

198.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

199.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) urticaria
- B) eczema
- C) scabies
- D) bites
- E) scarlet fever

200.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

201.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) the rash does not blanch
- C) there is circumoral pallor
- D) there is often pharyngotonsillitis
- E) there is a strawberry tongue

202.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

203.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

204.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

205.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

206.

Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) cervical LN
- B) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- C) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- D) polymorphous rash
- E) pustular tonsillitis

207.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

208.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin

- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

209.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) meningococcus
- B) vasculitis
- C) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) Clotting disorders
- E) Henoch schonlein purpura

210.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) sarcoid
- B) crohns disease
- C) leukemia
- D) salmonella
- E) hep B

211.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

212.

Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) IBD
- B) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) Leukemia
- D) salmonella
- E) myeloma

213.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

214.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination
- E) they are both autoimmune disorders

215.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone
- E) sulfonyleureas

216.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

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- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone
- E) sulfonyleureas

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The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

219.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

220.

.Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

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The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

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Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

223.

Which is not true of measles?

(Один ответ)

- A) Koplicks spots are seen a few days after the onset of rash

- B) The rash appears a few days after the prodrome, starting at the head and moving downwards
- C) Unimmunised contacts should be given MMR within 72 hours if over 6 months of age
- D) If greater than 72 hours immunoglobulin should be given i.m.

224.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

225.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) it is a vasculitis of unknown cause
- B) purpura are classically on the lower limbs
- C) abdominal pain and malena are documented
- D) steroids diminish the likelihood of renal complications

226.

What disorder is characterised by an initial 'herald patch' which is then followed by scaly erythematous plaques usually in a 'Christmas tree' distribution?

(Один ответ)

- A) Pityriasis rosea
- B) Herpes
- C) Varicella zoster virus
- D) Erysipelas

227.

What is the most common mole found in adults?

(Один ответ)

- A) Junctional nevus
- B) Compound nevus
- C) Intradermal nevus
- D) Congenital nevus

228.

What is the infective agent implicated in acne?

(Один ответ)

- A) Staphylococcus aureus
- B) Streptococcus pyogenes

- C) Staphylococcus epidermidis
- D) Propionibacterium acnes

229.

What are the histological findings of psoriasis?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Inflammation of the dermal-epidermal junction
- B) B Peripheral palisading of basal cells
- C) C Acanthosis, Parakeratosis and Munro microabscesses
- D) D Keratin pseudocysts

230.

How does impetigo present?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Golden honey coloured crust over an erythematous base
- B) B Salmon coloured plaque with silvery scale
- C) C Comedones, pustules and nodules
- D) D Flesh coloured papule with a rough surface

231.

What condition is associated with this presentation? A pink pearly nodule with telangiectasias, ulceration and rolled borders on the upper lip.

(Один ответ)

- A) Squamous cell carcinoma
- B) Basal cell carcinoma
- C) Melanoma
- D) Eczema

232.

What is Leser-Trélat sign?

(Один ответ)

- A) Sudden appearance of multiple seborrhoeic keratoses and is an indicator of a gastrointestinal tract carcinoma.
- B) A left supraclavicular node associated with gastric carcinoma
- C) Metastasis of gastric carcinoma to the periumbilical region
- D) Metastasis of gastric carcinoma to the bilateral ovaries

233.

What is the most common causative agent of erythema multiforme (EM)?

(Один ответ)

- A) Penicillin and sulphonamides

- B) Systemic lupus erythematosus
- C) HSV infection
- D) Malignancy

234.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Asymmetry
- B) B Colour
- C) C Diameter
- D) D Invasion of the dermi

235.

What type of melanoma is often seen in dark skinned individuals?

(Один ответ)

- A) Superficial spreading
- B) Lentigo maligna melanoma
- C) Nodular
- D) Acral lentiginous

236.

What skin condition is caused by poxvirus?

(Один ответ)

- A) Verruca
- B) Molluscum contagiosum
- C) Impetigo
- D) Cellulitis

237.

How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
- B) B red, oozing rash with edema
- C) C Golden coloured crusts
- D) D Pruritic, purple, polygonal, planar papules and plaques

238.

An elderly lady presents to her doctor with a raised, round discoloured plaque, 'stuck on appearance' on her face. What skin condition is this?

(Один ответ)

- A) Rubella
- B) Seborrheic keratosis
- C) Basal cell carcinoma

D) Melasma

239.

What is a precursor to squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)?

(Один ответ)

- A) Keratoacanthoma
- B) Actinic keratosis
- C) Leser-Trélat sign
- D) Measles

240.

What is the pathogenesis of pemphigus vulgaris?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: IgG antibody against desmoglein
- B) B IgG antibody against hemidesmosome components
- C) C Autoimmune deposition of IgA at tips of dermal papillae
- D) D Enzyme defect in tyrosinase

241.

What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Congenital lack of pigmentation
- B) B Increase in the number of melanosomes
- C) C Autoimmune destruction of melanocytes
- D) D Benign proliferation of melanocytes

242.

What are the histological findings of psoriasis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Inflammation of the dermal-epidermal junction
- B) Peripheral palisading of basal cells
- C) Acanthosis, Parakeratosis and Munro microabscesses
- D) Keratin pseudocysts

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How does impetigo present?

(Один ответ)

- A) Golden honey coloured crust over an erythematous base
- B) Salmon coloured plaque with silvery scale
- C) Comedones, pustules and nodules
- D) Flesh coloured papule with a rough surface

244.

What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Type 2 diabetes and gastric adenocarcinoma
- B) B Rubella
- C) C Varicella zoster
- D) D Basal cell carcinoma

245.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) Asymmetry
- B) Colour
- C) Diameter
- D) Invasion of the dermis

246.

What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Measles
- B) B Rubella
- C) a C Varicella
- D) D Fifth disease

247.

How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
- B) Pruritic, red, oozing rash with edema
- C) Golden coloured crusts
- D) Pruritic, purple, polygonal, planar papules and plaque

248.

What is the pathogenesis of pemphigus vulgaris?

(Один ответ)

- A) IgG antibody against desmoglein
- B) IgG antibody against hemidesmosome components
- C) Autoimmune deposition of IgA at tips of dermal papillae
- D) Enzyme defect in tyrosinase

249.

What disease is associated with dermatitis herpetiformis?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Herpes
- B) B Coeliac disease
- C) C Atopic dermatitis
- D) D Melanoma

250.

What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

(Один ответ)

- A) Congenital lack of pigmentation
- B) Increase in the number of melanosomes
- C) Autoimmune destruction of melanocytes
- D) Benign proliferation of melanocytes

251.

. All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) a) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) b) It is more common in males
- C) c) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) d) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae

252.

What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans?

(Один ответ)

- A) Type 2 diabetes and gastric adenocarcinoma
- B) Rubella
- C) Varicella zoster
- D) Basal cell carcinoma

253.

What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots?

(Один ответ)

- A) Measles
- B) Rubella
- C) Varicella
- D) Fifth disease

254.

. The feature you would NOT expect to find in a case of erythema multiforme after cefaclor use is

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Itch
- B) b) Target lesions

- C) b) Target lesions
- D) c) No cross sensitivity with cefotaxime

255.

What disease is associated with dermatitis herpetiformis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Herpes
- B) Coeliac disease
- C) Atopic dermatitis
- D) Melanoma

256.

. Which of the following features is consistent with scarlet fever

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Punctate rash on neck and trunk
- B) b) Perioral erythema
- C) c) Geographic tongue
- D) e) Resolution without desquamation

257.

All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) It is more common in males
- C) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae

258.

. Erythema Nodosum is an example of

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Panniculitis
- B) b) Vasculitis
- C) Serum sickness
- D) d) Erythroderma

259.

In what dermatological condition is a Tsanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) Secondary syphilis
- D) Urticaria

260.

Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) classically there are target lesions, especially on the periphery
- B) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- C) it settles within 7-10 days if left untreated
- D) steroids orally quicken the recovery

261.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) penicillin
- B) trimethoprim
- C) carbamazepine
- D) cimetidine

262.

. Geographic tongue is caused by

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Kawasaki disease
- B) c) Acromegaly
- C) d) Pernicious anaemia
- D) e) None of the above

263.

. The toxic reaction you would least expect with bupivocaine is

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Anaphylaxis
- B) s b) Sense of impending doom
- C) c) Fitting
- D) d) Arrhythmia

264.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) molluscum contagiosum
- B) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) eczema herpeticum
- D) allergic contact dermatitis

265.

. Which of the following is associated with a lower incidence of wound infection (given adequately cleaned

wounds)

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Steristrips
- B) b) Staples
- C) d) Antibiotics for puncture wounds
- D) e) All of the above

266.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) it is toxin mediated
- C) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

267.

What is the most common causative agent of erythema multiforme (EM)?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Penicillin and sulphonamides
- B) B Systemic lupus erythematosus
- C) C HSV infection
- D) D Malignancy

268.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) toxic shock syndrome
- B) scarlet fever
- C) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

269.

. Which of the following is not associated with poor wound healing

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Lower limb lacerations in the elderly
- B) b) Broad based flap lacerations
- C) c) Long flap lacerations
- D) d) Haematoma beneath a flap laceration

270.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) eczema
- B) scabies
- C) bites
- D) scarlet fever

271.

What type of melanoma is often seen in dark skinned individuals?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Superficial spreading
- B) B Lentigo maligna melanoma
- C) C Nodular
- D) D Acral lentiginous

272.

What skin condition is caused by poxvirus

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Verruca
- B) B Molluscum contagiosum
- C) C Impetigo
- D) D Cellulitis

273.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa
- B) b) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) c) Streptococcus Viridans
- D) d) Capnocytophaga Caninosus

274.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) the rash does not blanch
- C) there is circumoral pallor
- D) there is often pharyngotonsillitis

275.

Which wound does not require antibiotic prophylaxis upon discharge (assuming seen within 3 hours and appropriate wound care applied)?

(Один ответ)

- A) f) axillary
- B) e) plantar puncture wounds
- C) d) all cat bites
- D) b) complicated dog bites

276.

. Which sort of puncture wound is prone to unusual infection not covered by the above regimen?
What is the

organism involved?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) nail
- B) b) glass
- C) c) through athletic footwear
- D) none

277.

Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- B) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- C) polymorphous rash
- D) pustular tonsillitis

278.

. Which antibiotic regimen is recommended in antibiotic guidelines for bites with a high risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) augmentin duo forte
- B) b) penicillin
- C) c) ampicillin
- D) d) cephalexin

279.

. Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) secondary syphilis
- B) c) gonococcus
- C) d) meningococcus
- D) e) herpes simple

280.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) meningococcus
- B) vasculitis
- C) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) Clotting disorders

281.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) face
- B) b) arm
- C) c) shin
- D) none

282.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) crohns disease
- B) leukemia
- C) salmonella
- D) hep B

283.

. In what dermatological condition is a Tsanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) b) Herpes vesicular lesion
- C) c) Secondary syphilis
- D) d) Urticaria

284.

Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) all glass greater than 2mm
- B) b) gravel
- C) c) teeth
- D) none

285.

Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) IBD

- B) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) Leukemia
- D) salmonella

286.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination

287.

. At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) 2mm
- B) b) 5mm
- C) c) 7.5mm
- D) all of the above

288.

. Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) b) classically there are target lesions, especially on the periphery
- B) a) less than 30% of the skin must be blistered to make this diagnosis
- C) c) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- D) e) steroids orally quicken the recovery

289.

Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) staph aureus
- B) e coli
- C) pneumococcus
- D) strep pyogenes

290.

Which is false regarding staples?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures

- B) b) they are cheaper than sutures
- C) c) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) all of the above

291.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) penicillin
- B) b) trimethoprim
- C) c) carbamazepine
- D) d) cimetidine

292.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone

293.

. Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) monofilament, natur
- B) b) monofilament, synthetic
- C) c) multifilament, natural
- D) none

294.

Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

295.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) molluscum contagiosum
- B) b) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) c) eczema herpeticum

D) d) allergic contact dermatitis

296.

Which is not true of measles?

(Один ответ)

- A) Koplicks spots are seen a few days after the onset of rash
- B) The rash appears a few days after the prodrome, starting at the head and moving downwards
- C) Unimmunised contacts should be given MMR within 72 hours if over 6 months of age
- D) If greater than 72 hours immunoglobulin should be given i.m.

297.

. Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Intraoral laceration
- B) c) crush injury to distal pharynx
- C) d) frostbite
- D) e) puncture wounds

298.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) purpura are classically on the lower limbs
- B) abdominal pain and malena are documented
- C) renal disease is a potentially serious complication
- D) steroids diminish the likelihood of renal complications

299.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) b) it is toxin mediated
- C) c) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) d) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

300.

. Which is the correct regimen for wound irrigation?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) 21 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- B) b) 21 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe
- C) c) 19 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- D) d) 19 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe

301.

How many days it take a wound to reach 100% of its original tensile strength?

(Один ответ)

- A) 40
- B) 100
- C) 150
- D) 250

302.

. Which is the best irrigation fluid for most wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) normal saline
- B) b) povidone – iodine
- C) c) aqueous chlorhexidine
- D) d) chlorhexidine with cetramide

303.

. Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) toxic shock syndrome
- B) b) scarlet fever
- C) c) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) d) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

304.

. Which imaging modality is most successful at detecting suspected foreign bodies in wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) normal plain xray
- B) b) plain xray 'soft tissue view'
- C) c) ultrasound
- D) d) CT

305.

How many days it take a wound to reach 100% of its original tensile strength?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) 40
- B) b) 100
- C) c) 150
- D) d) 250

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(Один ответ)

- A) normal plain xray
- B) plain xray 'soft tissue view'
- C) ultrasound
- D) CT

307.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) urticaria
- B) a b) eczema
- C) d) bites
- D) e) scarlet fever

308.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it is a vasculitis of unknown cause
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312.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) b) the rash does not blanch
- C) c) there is circumoral pallor
- D) d) there is often pharyngotonsillitis

313.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) thiazide diuretics
- B) b) spironolactone
- C) c) loop diuretics
- D) d) all of the above

314.

When antibiotics are given for a wound with a high risk of infection, how should they be given in the ED?

(Один ответ)

- A) orally prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- B) iv prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- C) a prescription to be filled on discharge
- D) both A and B give the same result

315.

. Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) staph aureus
- B) b) e coli
- C) c) pneumococcus
- D) d) strep pyogenes

316.

. Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) cervical LN
- b) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema

- B) c) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- C) d) polymorphous rash
- D) e) pustular tonsillitis

317.

Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) scalp laceration with underlying skull fracture
- B) crush injury to distal phalynx
- C) frostbite
- D) puncture wounds

318.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) b) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) c) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) d) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a

319.

. Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum

(Один ответ)

- A) a) IBD
- B) b) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) c) Leukemia
- D) d) salmonella

320.

Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) monofilament, natural
- B) monofilament, synthetic
- C) multifilament, natural
- D) multifilament, synthetic

321.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) sarcoid b) crohns disease
- B) c) leukemia
- C) d) salmonell

D) e) hep B

322.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) meningococcus
- B) b) vasculitis
- C) s c) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) d) Clotting disorders

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Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura

(Один ответ)

- A) a) meningococcus
- B) b) vasculitis
- C) c) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) d) Clotting disorders

324.

Which is false regarding staples?

(Один ответ)

- A) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures
- B) they are cheaper than sutures
- C) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) they are more painful to remove than sutures

325.

At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) 2mm
- B) 5mm
- C) 7.5mm
- D) 10mm

326.

. Which is not one of the five criteria other then fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasakis disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) cervical LN
- B) b) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- C) c) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- D) d) polymorphous rash
- E) e) pustular tonsilli

327.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) sarcoid
- B) c) leukemia
- C) d) salmonell
- D) e) hep B

328.

Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

- A) all glass greater than 2mm
- B) gravel
- C) teeth
- D) fish bone

329.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) b) the rash does not blanch
- C) c) there is circumoral pallor
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(Один ответ)

- A) a) IBD
- B) b) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) c) Leukemia
- D) d) salmonella

331.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) arm
- B) shin
- C) back
- D) hand

332.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) urticaria
- B) b) eczema
- C) c) scabies
- D) s e) scarlet fever

333.

Regarding bites which is false?

(Один ответ)

- A) all hand bites (animal and human) should be managed by delayed primary closure or secondary intention
- B) primary wound closure to the head and neck is acceptable after appropriate wound irrigation
- C) wounds less than 1-2 cm have a lower rate of infection and can be safely treated with primary closure
- D) infection with *pasteurella multocida* is specific to cat bites

334.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) toxic shock syndrome
- B) b) scarlet fever
- C) c) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) d) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome

335.

Which antibiotic regimen is recommended in antibiotic guidelines for bites with a high risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) augmentin duo forte
- B) penicillin
- C) ampicillin
- D) cephalexin

336.

. Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) b) it is toxin mediated
- C)) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) d) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis

337.

. Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) b) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) c) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) d) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination

338.

. Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) molluscum contagiosum
- B) b) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) c) eczema herpeticum
- D) d) allergic contact dermatitis

339.

. Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis

(Один ответ)

- A) a) penicillin
- B) b) trimethoprim
- C) c) carbamazepine
- D) d) cimetidine

340.

In what dermatological condition is a Tsanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) b) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) c) Secondary syphilis
- D) d) all of the above

341.

Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) secondary syphilis
- B) b) erythema multiforme
- C) c) gonococcus
- D) d) herpes simple

342.

. Which is the usual causative organism in toxic shock syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) staph aureu
- B) b) e coli
- C) c) пневмосoccus
- D) d) strep pyogenes

343.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) a) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa
- B) b) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) c) Streptococcus Viridans
- D) d) Capnocytophaga Caninosus

344.

Which sort of puncture wound is prone to unusual infection not covered by the above regimen?
What is the organism involved?

(Один ответ)

- A) nail
- B) glass
- C) through athletic footwear
- D) through leather soles

345.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) c) loop diuretics
- B) b) spironolactone
- C) a) thiazide diuretics
- D) e) sulfonylureas

346.

What childhood infection is associated with Koplik spots

(Один ответ)

- A) B Rubella
- B) C Varicella
- C) D Fifth disease
- D) none

347.

Which wound does not require antibiotic prophylaxis upon discharge (assuming seen within 3 hours and appropriate wound care applied)?

(Один ответ)

- A) complicated human bites
- B) all cat bites
- C) plantar puncture wounds
- D) axillary

348.

What condition is associated with acanthosis nigricans

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Type 2 diabetes and gastric adenocarcinoma
- B) B Rubella
- C) C Varicella zoster
- D) D Basal cell carcinoma

349.

. Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) a) it decreases time to healing
- B) b) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) c) it decreases recurrence
- D) d) it possibly decreases pain

350.

What is the pathogenesis of vitiligo?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Congenital lack of pigmentation
- B) B Increase in the number of melanosom
- C) C Autoimmune destruction of melanocytes
- D) all of the above

351.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone

352.

What is the pathogenesis of pemphigus vulgaris?

(Один ответ)

- A) B IgG antibody against hemidesmosome components
- B) A: IgG antibody against desmoglein
- C) C Autoimmune deposition of IgA at tips of dermal papillae
- D) all of the above

353.

Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

354.

How does lichen planus present clinically?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Salmon coloured plaques with silvery scale
- B) B Pruritic, red, oozing rash with edema
- C) C Golden coloured crusts
- D) none

355.

Which is not true of measles?

(Один ответ)

- A) Koplicks spots are seen a few days after the onset of rash
- B) The rash appears a few days after the prodrome, starting at the head and moving downwards
- C) Unimmunised contacts should be given MMR within 72 hours if over 6 months of age
- D) If greater than 72 hours immunoglobulin should be given i.m.

356.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Asymmetry
- B) B Colour
- C) C Diameter
- D) D Invasion of the dermis

357.

Which is not true of henoch schonlein purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) purpura are classically on the lower limbs
- B) abdominal pain and malena are documented
- C) renal disease is a potentially serious complication

D) steroids diminish the likelihood of renal complications

358.

What is the best indicator of prognosis for a melanoma?

(Один ответ)

- A) a. Diameter
- B) B Colour
- C) D Invasion of the dermis
- D) none

359.

What is a precursor to squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)?

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Keratoacanthoma
- B) B Actinic keratosis
- C) C Leser-Trélat sign
- D) none

360.

An elderly lady presents to her doctor with a raised, round discoloured plaque, 'stuck on appearance' on her face. What skin condition is

(Один ответ)

- A) A: Rubel
- B) B Seborrheic keratosis
- C) C Basal cell carcinoma

361.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

362.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

363.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

364.

How many days it take a wound to reach 100% of its original tensile strength?

(Один ответ)

- A) 40
- B) 100
- C) 150
- D) 250

365.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

366.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

367.

Which imaging modality is most successful at detecting suspected foreign bodies in wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) normal plain xray
- B) plain xray 'soft tissue view'
- C) ultrasound
- D) CT

368.

Which is the best irrigation fluid for most wounds?

(Один ответ)

- A) normal saline
- B) povidone – iodine
- C) aqueous chlorhexidine
- D) chlorhexidine with cetramide

369.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

370.

Which is the correct regimen for wound irrigation?

(Один ответ)

- A) 21 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- B) 21 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe
- C) 19 gauge needle, 50 ml syringe
- D) 19 gauge needle, 20 ml syringe

371.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

372.

When antibiotics are given for a wound with a high risk of infection, how should they be given in the ED?

(Один ответ)

- A) orally prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- B) iv prior to wound manipulation, with discharge prescription
- C) a prescription to be filled on discharge
- D) both A and B give the same result

373.

Which wound is most likely to produce tetanus?

(Один ответ)

- A) Intraoral laceration
- B) scalp laceration with underlying skull fracture
- C) crush injury to distal pharynx
- D) puncture wounds

374.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

375.

Which suture should be used for wounds at risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) monofilament, natural
- B) monofilament, synthetic
- C) multifilament, natural
- D) multifilament, synthetic

376.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

377.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

378.

Which is false regarding staples?

(Один ответ)

- A) they have a higher rate of infection than sutures
- B) they are cheaper than sutures

- C) they are quicker to insert than sutures
- D) they are more painful to remove than sutures

379.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

380.

At which distance should two point discrimination be possible?

(Один ответ)

- A) 2mm
- B) 5mm
- C) 7.5mm
- D) 10mm

381.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

382.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

383.

Which is not readily seen on Xray?

(Один ответ)

- A) all glass greater than 2mm
- B) gravel
- C) teeth
- D) fish bone

384.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

385.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

386.

Human bites to what area have the highest rate of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) face
- B) arm
- C) shin
- D) hand

387.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

388.

.Regarding bites which is false?

(Один ответ)

- A) all hand bites (animal and human) should be managed by delayed primary closure or secondary intention
- B) primary wound closure to the head and neck is acceptable after appropriate wound irrigation
- C) wounds less than 1-2 cm have a lower rate of infection and can be safely treated with primary closure
- D) infection with *Pasteurella multocida* is specific to cat bites

389.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

390.

Which antibiotic regimen is recommended in antibiotic guidelines for bites with a high risk of infection?

(Один ответ)

- A) augmentin duo forte
- B) penicillin
- C) ampicillin
- D) cephalexin

391.

All of the following statements about erythroderma are true EXCEPT

(Один ответ)

- A) There is > 90% body surface involvement
- B) It is more common in males
- C) The most common cause is drug reaction
- D) High output cardiac failure is a recognised sequelae
- E) Splenomegaly is associated in about 15%

392.

The feature you would NOT expect to find in a case of erythema multiforme after cefaclor use is

(Один ответ)

- A) Itch
- B) Target lesions
- C) No cross sensitivity with cefotaxime
- D) Complete resolution in 2-3 weeks, without sequelae
- E) Arthralgia

393.

Which of the following features is consistent with scarlet fever

(Один ответ)

- A) Punctate rash on neck and trunk
- B) Perioral erythema
- C) Geographic tongue

- D) Resolution without desquamation
- E) Only occurs in association with streptococcal pharyngitis

394.

Erythema Nodosum is an example of

(Один ответ)

- A) Panniculitis
- B) Vasculitis
- C) Serum sickness
- D) Erythroderma
- E) Type 2 hypersensitivity

395.

Geographic tongue is caused by

(Один ответ)

- A) Kawasaki disease
- B) Syphilis
- C) Acromegaly
- D) Pernicious anaemia
- E) None of the above

396.

The toxic reaction you would least expect with bupivocaine is

(Один ответ)

- A) Anaphylaxis
- B) Sense of impending doom
- C) Fitting
- D) Arrhythmia
- E) Depressed level of consciousness

397.

Which of the following is associated with a lower incidence of wound infection (given adequately cleaned

wounds)

(Один ответ)

- A) Steristrips
- B) Staples
- C) Histoacryl
- D) Antibiotics for puncture wounds
- E) All of the above

398.

Which of the following is not associated with poor wound healing

(Один ответ)

- A) Lower limb lacerations in the elderly
- B) Broad based flap lacerations
- C) Long flap lacerations
- D) Haematoma beneath a flap laceration
- E) All of the above are associated with poor wound healing

399.

If a patient presents with DIC after dog bite the likely organism would be

(Один ответ)

- A) Pseudomonas Aeruginosa
- B) Staphylococcus Aureus
- C) Streptococcus Viridans
- D) Capnocytophaga Caninosus
- E) Pasturella Multocida

400.

A backpacker returns from Thailand claiming to have been bitten by a dog in Bangkok the week before.

There is a healing wound with scab on the right forearm ulnar aspect of the extensor surface. She cannot

remember her vaccination status. Which statement is most correct

(Один ответ)

- A) You should give 250U TIG, 0.5mL of ADT, commence oral antibiotic and refer back to the GP for further care – complete ADT vaccinations
- B) There is a strong risk that cellulitis due to pasteurilla multocida will develop in the next week
- c) ADT is contraindicated if she is either haemophiliac or pregnant
- C) ADT is contraindicated if she is either haemophiliac or pregnant
- D) You should give 250U TIG, 0.5mL of ADT 3 x in the next 3 months, 20U/kg RIG once and 0.1mL HDCV 5
- E) Her risk of contracting rabies would not be reduced if she had cleaned the initial wound thoroughly straight after the injury occurred

401.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

402.

Which rash is not characteristically found on the hands?

(Один ответ)

- A) secondary syphilis
- B) erythema multiforme
- C) gonococcus
- D) meningococcus
- E) herpes simplex

403.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

404.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

405.

.In what dermatological condition is a Tzanck smear used to aid diagnosis?

(Один ответ)

- A) Skin lesions of meningococcus
- B) Herpes vesicular lesions
- C) Secondary syphilis
- D) Urticaria
- E) EBV

406.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

407.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

408.

.Which is not true of erythema multiforme?

(Один ответ)

- A) less than 30% of the skin must be blistered to make this diagnosis
- B) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- C) there tends to be associated fever and arthralgia
- D) it settles within 7-10 days if left untreated
- E) steroids orally quicken the recovery

409.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

410.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

411.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

412.

Which drug is not likely to cause toxic epidermal necrolysis?

(Один ответ)

- A) penicillin
- B) trimethoprim
- C) carbamazepine
- D) cimetidine
- E) piroxicam

413.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

414.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

415.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

416.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

417.

Which is not a possible cause of a blistered patient?

(Один ответ)

- A) molluscum contagiosum
- B) hand, foot and mouth disease
- C) eczema herpeticum
- D) allergic contact dermatitis
- E) bites

418.

Which is NOT TRUE of staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome?

(Один ответ)

- A) it is most commonly seen in infants
- B) it is toxin mediated
- C) there is no mucosal involvement
- D) it tends to be less severe than toxic epidermal necrolysis
- E) the focus for infection may be non cutaneous

419.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

420.

Which infectious erythema is purely caused by toxin alone and not from the infectious process as well?

(Один ответ)

- A) toxic shock syndrome
- B) scarlet fever
- C) streptococcal toxic shock syndrome
- D) staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
- E) all of the above

421.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

422.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

423.

The term haemostasis refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) a red pigment in blood cells
- B) bleeding
- C) dialysis of blood
- D) stoppage of blood flow

424.

Which rash is not usually itchy?

(Один ответ)

- A) urticaria
- B) eczema
- C) scabies
- D) bites
- E) scarlet fever

425.

Granulation tissue forms when a wound is healing and is:

(Один ответ)

- A) made by leucocytes (white cells)
- B) a normal and desirable process
- C) an abnormal and undesirable process
- D) due to removal of old blood vessels

426.

Which is not true of scarlet fever?

(Один ответ)

- A) the erythema appears very early after the prodrome begins
- B) the rash does not blanch
- C) there is circumoral pallor
- D) there is often pharyngotonsillitis
- E) there is a strawberry tongue

427.

Which organ in the list is the largest of the human body?

(Один ответ)

- A) bone marrow
- B) liver
- C) skin
- D) brain

428.

Which transparent layer of the skin does not contain blood vessels?

(Один ответ)

- A) dermis
- B) adipose layer
- C) epidermis
- D) serosa

429.

When epidermal cells move towards the surface of skin, they become filled with:

(Один ответ)

- A) immunoglobulin
- B) thrombin
- C) collagen
- D) keratin

430.

The function of sebaceous glands is to produce:

(Один ответ)

- A) sebum
- B) sweat
- C) melanin
- D) keratin

431.

Which is not one of the five criteria other than fever required to make the diagnosis of Kawasaki disease?

(Один ответ)

- A) cervical LN
- B) peripheral changes. Eg erythema and oedema
- C) bilateral non purulent conjunctivitis
- D) polymorphous rash
- E) pustular tonsillitis

432.

The term erythema refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) function of erythrocytes
- B) increased blood flow to skin
- C) the action of the antibiotic erythromycin
- D) yellowing of skin

433.

Deviation from the thermoregulatory set point is detected by:

(Один ответ)

- A) sensory nerve endings in the skin
- B) the liver
- C) skeletal muscles
- D) the hypothalamus

434.

Which dose not tend to produce palpable purpura?

(Один ответ)

- A) meningococcus
- B) vasculitis
- C) SLE, rheumatoid arthritis
- D) Clotting disorders
- E) Henoch schonlein purpura

435.

Which is not associated with erythema nodosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) sarcoid
- B) crohns disease
- C) leukemia
- D) salmonella
- E) hep B

436.

An increase in the temperature of blood activates which effector responses?

(Один ответ)

- A) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and sweating
- B) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and sweating
- C) vasoconstriction of arterioles in skin and shivering
- D) vasodilation of arterioles in skin and shivering

437.

Which is not associated with pyoderma gangrenosum?

(Один ответ)

- A) IBD
- B) Rheumatoid arthritis
- C) Leukemia
- D) salmonella
- E) myeloma

438.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
- D) heat loss is limited and heat-gaining responses are activated

439.

Which is NOT TRUE of pemphigus and pemphigoid?

(Один ответ)

- A) the prognosis of pemphigoid is better
- B) pemphigous lesions are intra dermal where as the lesions in pemphigoid are subdermal
- C) mucosa is more often involved in pemphigous
- D) clinically the two can be usually differentiated with a good examination
- E) they are both autoimmune disorders

440.

Which medication does not commonly cause photosensitivity eruptions?

(Один ответ)

- A) thiazide diuretics
- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone
- E) sulfonyleureas

441.

When a person goes outdoors into a cold environment:

(Один ответ)

- A) the rate of sweat production increases
- B) the thermoregulatory centre in the hypothalamus is inhibited
- C) blood flow to the skin increases
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- B) spironolactone
- C) loop diuretics
- D) amioderone
- E) sulfonylureas

443.

The term hypothermia refers to:

(Один ответ)

- A) body temperature below the normal range
- B) body temperature above the normal range
- C) heat exhaustion or heat stroke
- D) poor response to thermal challenge

444.

Identify the correct sequence of the phases of wound healing:

(Один ответ)

- A) proliferation; inflammation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- B) remodelling; inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation
- C) inflammation; proliferation; epithelialisation; remodelling
- D) epithelialisation; proliferation; inflammation; remodelling

445.

.Which is not true of antiviral medications if given within 72 hours of vesicle formation in herpes zoster?

(Один ответ)

- A) it decreases time to healing
- B) it decreases new lesion formation
- C) it decreases recurrence
- D) it possibly decreases pain

Отвѣты

1. A; 2. A; 3. A; 4. A; 5. A; 6. A; 7. A; 8. A; 9. A; 10. A; 11. A; 12. A; 13. A; 14. A; 15. A; 16. A; 17. A; 18. A; 19. A; 20. A; 21. A; 22. A; 23. A; 24. A; 25. A; 26. C; 27. A; 28. A; 29. A; 30. A; 31. A; 32. C; 33. A; 34. B; 35. D; 36. D; 37. D; 38. A; 39. A; 40. D; 41. C; 42. A; 43. A; 44. B; 45. D; 46. A; 47. A; 48. D; 49. B; 50. A; 51. C; 52. D; 53. A; 54. D; 55. D; 56. D; 57. D; 58. B; 59. D; 60. D; 61. D; 62. B; 63. D; 64. A; 65. A; 66. D; 67. B; 68. B; 69. C; 70. A; 71. A; 72. D; 73. D; 74. C; 75. C; 76. C; 77. A; 78. A; 79. D; 80. C; 81. D; 82. D; 83. D; 84. A; 85. D; 86. C; 87. B; 88. B; 89. B; 90. A; 91. D; 92. D; 93. D; 94. D; 95. B; 96. D; 97. D; 98. D; 99. A; 100. B; 101. E; 102. D; 103. D; 104. B; 105. D; 106. D; 107. D; 108. C; 109. A; 110. A; 111. C; 112. D; 113. A; 114. D; 115. B; 116. D; 117. A; 118. D; 119. C; 120. B; 121. D; 122. D; 123. A; 124. C; 125. A; 126. B; 127. B; 128. C; 129. A; 130. A; 131. A; 132. D; 133. D; 134. A; 135. A; 136. C; 137. D; 138. A; 139. C; 140. B; 141. D; 142. D; 143. A; 144. B; 145. C; 146. D; 147. B; 148. D; 149. A; 150. B; 151. C; 152. D; 153. A; 154. B; 155. B; 156. C; 157. C; 158. D; 159. D; 160. A; 161. D; 162. B; 163. C; 164. D; 165. A; 166. C; 167. A; 168. A; 169. A; 170. E; 171. A; 172. E; 173. B; 174. D; 175. D; 176. C; 177. E; 178. C; 179. D; 180. B; 181. A; 182. B; 183. E; 184. D; 185. B; 186. D; 187. D; 188. A; 189. C; 190. D; 191. B; 192. A; 193. C; 194. D; 195. A; 196. A; 197. C; 198. D; 199. E; 200. B; 201. B; 202. C; 203. C; 204. D; 205. A; 206. E; 207. B; 208. D; 209. D; 210. E; 211. B; 212. D; 213. D; 214. D; 215. B; 216. D; 217. B; 218. A; 219. C; 220. C; 221. D; 222. B; 223. A; 224. C; 225. D; 226. A; 227. A; 228. A; 229. A; 230. A; 231. A; 232. A; 233. A; 234. A; 235. A; 236. A; 237. A; 238. A; 239. A; 240. A; 241. A; 242. A; 243. A; 244. A; 245. A; 246. A; 247. A; 248. A; 249. A; 250. A; 251. C; 252. A; 253. A; 254. A; 255. A; 256. A; 257. C; 258. A; 259. B; 260. D; 261. D; 262. D; 263. A; 264. A; 265. D; 266. C; 267. A; 268. A; 269. B; 270. D; 271. A; 272. A; 273. D; 274. B; 275. A; 276. C; 277. D; 278. A; 279. D; 280. D; 281. D; 282. D; 283. B; 284. D; 285. D; 286. D; 287. B; 288. D; 289. A; 290. A; 291. D; 292. B; 293. B; 294. C; 295. A; 296. A; 297. D; 298. D; 299. C; 300. C; 301. C; 302. A; 303. A; 304. D; 305. C; 306. D; 307. D; 308. D; 309. A; 310. D; 311. C; 312. B; 313. B; 314. B; 315. A; 316. D; 317. D; 318. D; 319. D; 320. B; 321. D; 322. D; 323. D; 324. A; 325. B; 326. E; 327. D; 328. D; 329. B; 330. D; 331. D; 332. D; 333. C; 334. A; 335. A; 336. C; 337. D; 338. A; 339. D; 340. B; 341. D; 342. A; 343. D; 344. C; 345. B; 346. D; 347. D; 348. A; 349. C; 350. A; 351. B; 352. B; 353. C; 354. A; 355. A; 356. A; 357. D; 358. D; 359. A; 360. A; 361. C; 362. D; 363. A; 364. C; 365. B; 366. D; 367. D; 368. A; 369. B; 370. C; 371. D; 372. B; 373. D; 374. A; 375. B; 376. C; 377. D; 378. A; 379. B; 380. B; 381. C; 382. C; 383. D; 384. D; 385. A; 386. D; 387. B; 388. C; 389. D; 390. A; 391. C; 392. A; 393. A; 394. A; 395. E; 396. A; 397. E; 398. B; 399. D; 400. D; 401. C; 402. E; 403. C; 404. D; 405. B; 406. A; 407. B; 408. E; 409. D; 410. B; 411. D; 412. D; 413. A; 414. C; 415. D; 416. B; 417. A; 418. C; 419. D; 420. A; 421. A; 422. C; 423. D; 424. E; 425. B; 426. B; 427. C; 428. C; 429. D; 430. A; 431. E; 432. B; 433. D; 434. D; 435. E; 436. B; 437. D; 438. D; 439. D; 440. B; 441. D; 442. B; 443. A; 444. C; 445. C;